#### Landscape Design Series 11 Hardscapes

Authored by
Larry A. Sagers
Horticulture Specialist
Utah Sate University





#### What Exactly Is The Hardscape?





### Hardscapes Are Non-living Elements In The Landscape



#### They Include Patios, Fences And Sidewalks



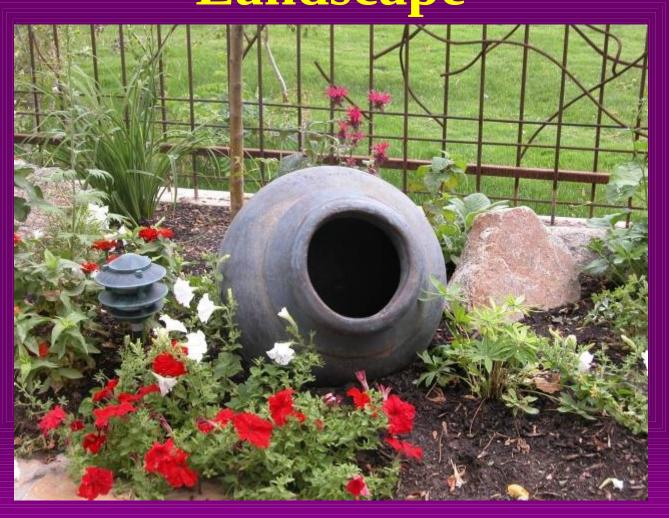
# Landscapes Emphasize Plants But Hardscapes Are Important



#### They Enhance Outdoor Entertainment And Recreation



# They Provide Focal Points In The Landscape



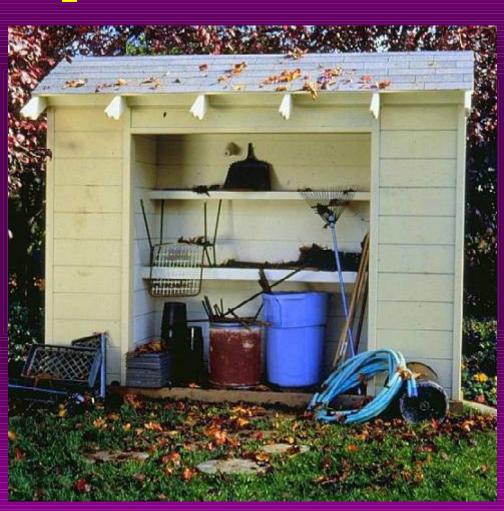
# They Help Solve Privacy And Security Issues



#### Good Hardscapes Make Landscapes More Livable



# Good Hardscapes Make Landscapes Easier To Maintain



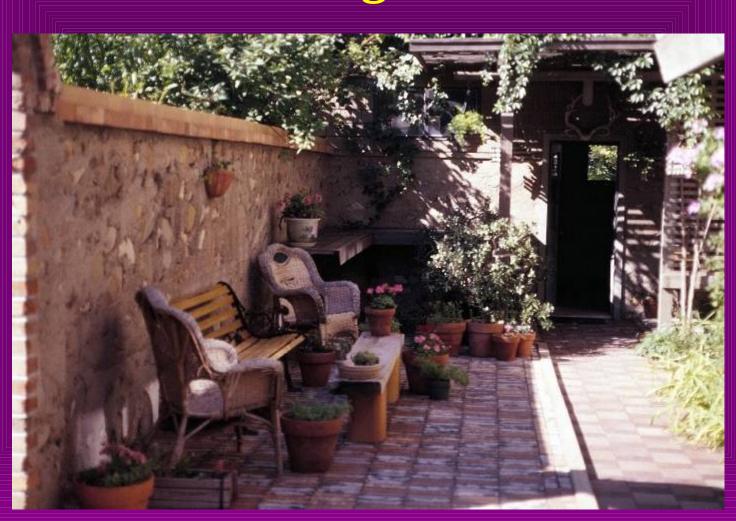
# Attractive Hardscapes Increase Property Values



#### There Are Countless Projects Homeowners Can Tackle



#### Utilize Hardscapes To Construct A Areas For Dining And Furniture



#### Think Of Ways You Presently Use Your Front, Back, And Side Yards

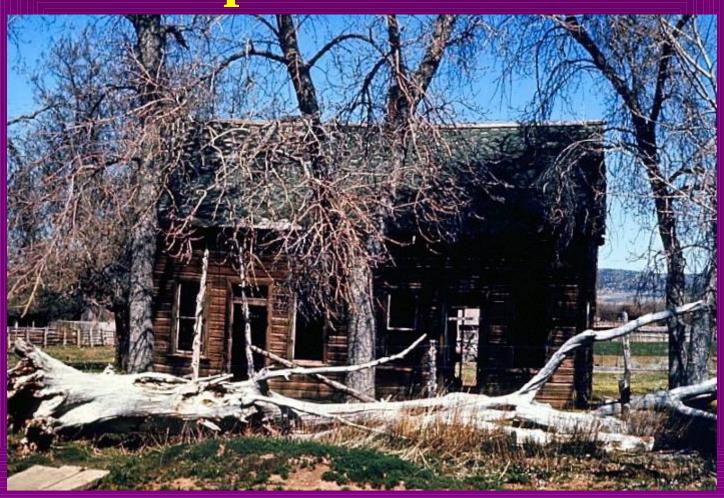


# Create Ways To Separate Public, Private, And Service Areas





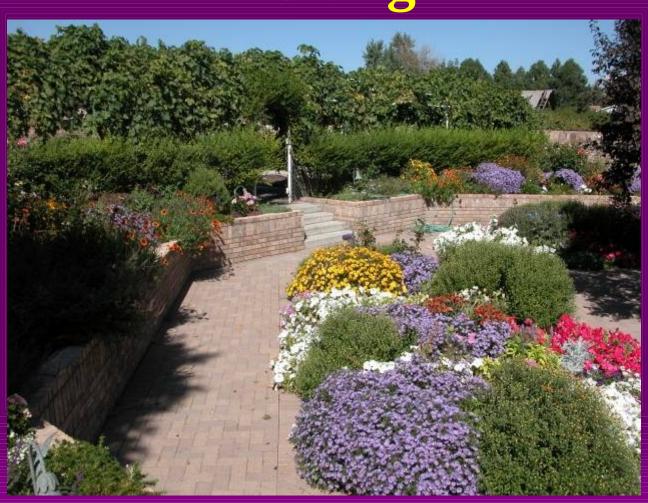
# Could You Make Better Use Of The Space You Have?



### Make Hardscapes Functional And Attractive



# Make Walkways Adequate And Inviting



# Study The Traffic Patterns Throughout Your Yard



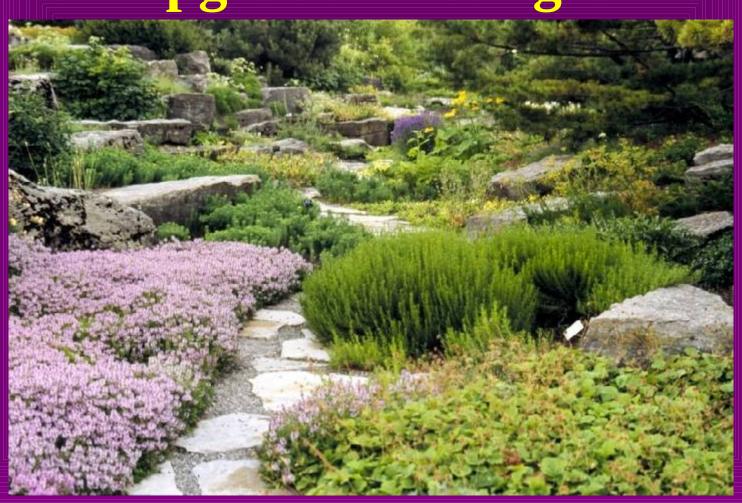
# Consider Attractive Winding Paths For Exploring Gardens



# Is The Passageway To Your Front Door Welcoming?



### Design Appealing New Walkways Or Upgrade Existing Ones



#### Arrange Pavers, Bricks, Flagstone, Or Tile In A Variety Of Patterns

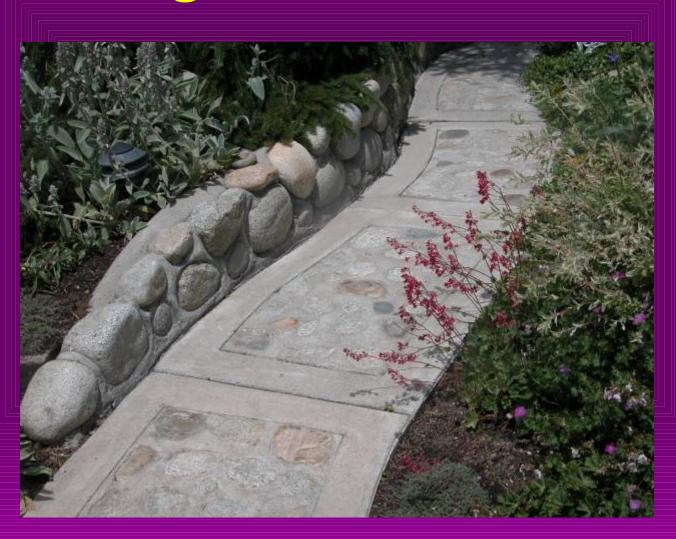


#### Set Materials In A Sand Base, To Make The Job Easier





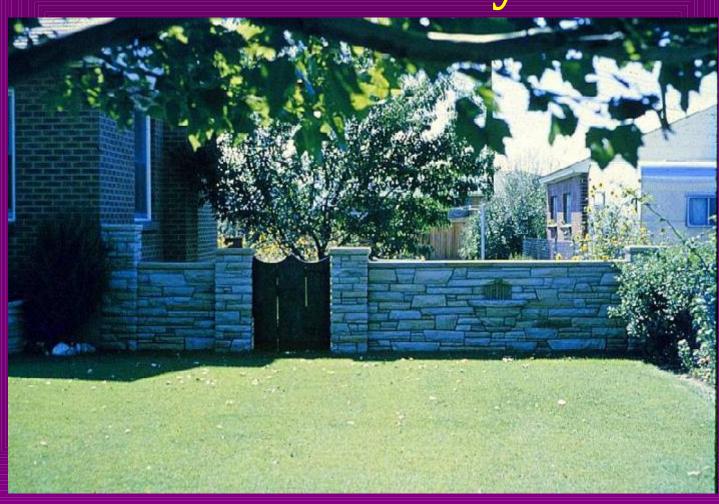
# **Exposed Aggregate Is More Interesting Than Plain Concrete**



#### **Even Simple Gravel Pathways Are Attractive**



# Fences Or Walls Provide Privacy And Security



# They Establish Boundaries And Protect Privacy



#### Limit Access To Pools By Fences And Gates To Prevent Accidents



#### Discourage Intruders The Same Way



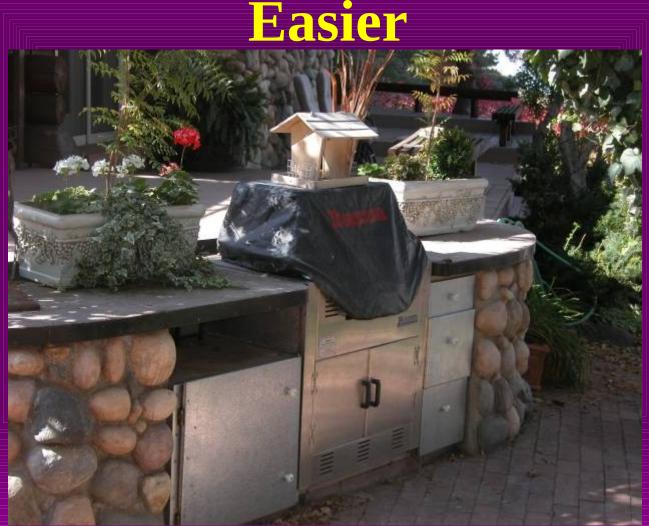
# Concrete Block Withstand Our Desert Climate



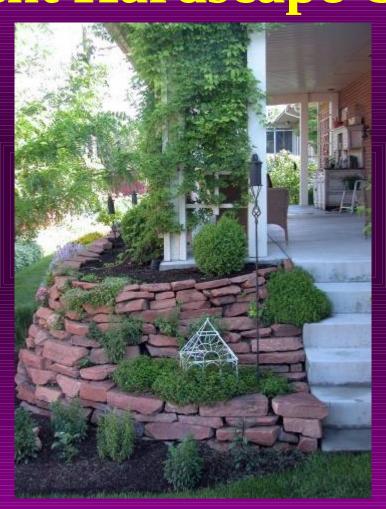
### Low Walls Help Separate Garden Areas



# Patios, Barbeques And Fireplaces Make Entertaining Easier



# Attached Covered Patios Are Excellent Hardscape Options



# Cooking Outdoors Keeps Heat Outside During Hot Summers



# A Pool Is Not The Only Water Feature For Your Landscape



# Pools Relieve Summer Heat But Are Expensive



# Look At Alternatives For Sound And Cooling Effects Of Water



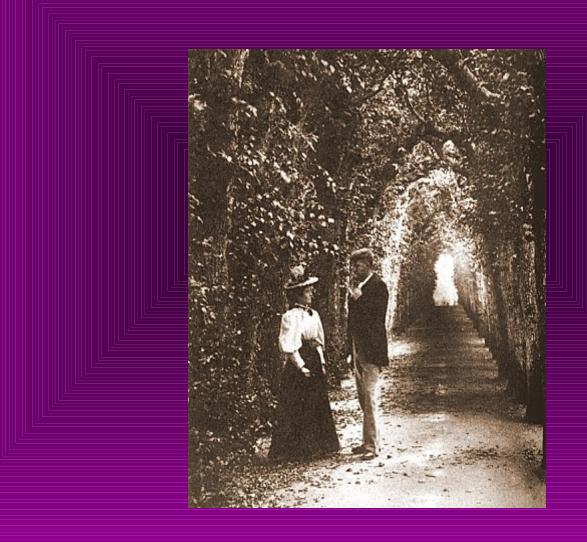
# Consider A Fountain, Waterfall, Or A Pond In Your Design



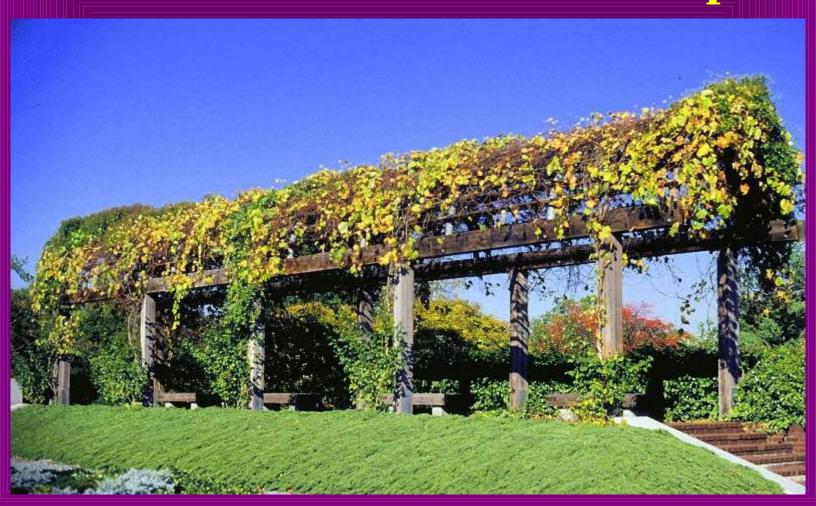
# Do-it-yourself Kits Make These Projects Affordable



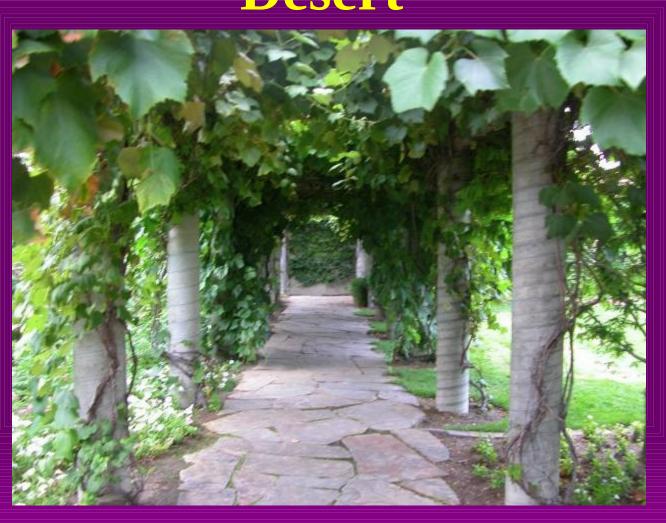
#### Arbors, Ramadas, Gazebos, And Trellises Offer Shade



#### They Create Opportunities To Add More Plants To The Landscape



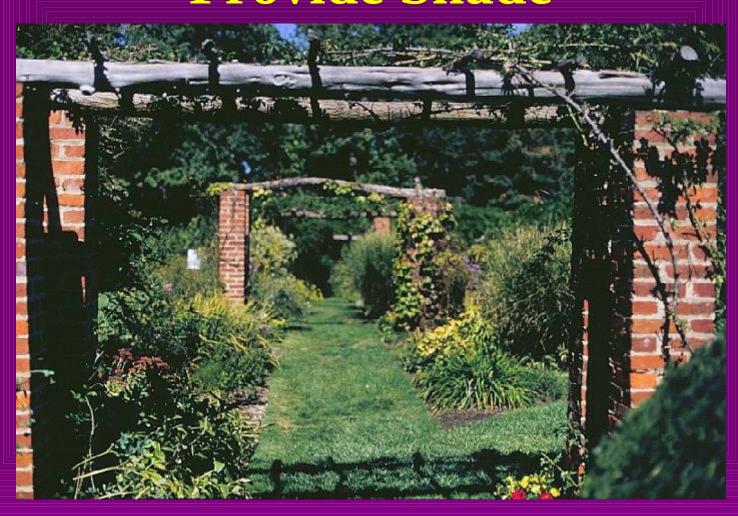
# Shade Is At A Premium In The Desert



## It Makes Outdoor Living During The Summer Bearable



## Structures Help Cool Areas And Provide Shade



## They Are Practical And Attractive



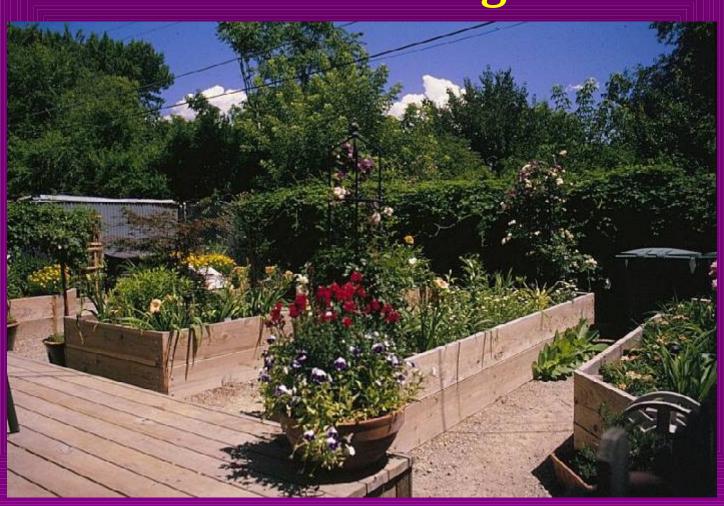
#### Train Vining Plants Up These Structures



### Containers Work Well If Your Space Is Limited



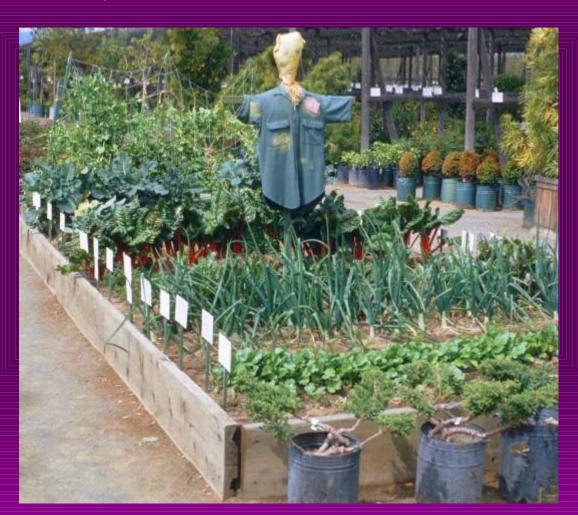
### Raised Beds Give Easy Access To Your Plantings



# Maintaining These Garden Areas Can Be Demanding



# Construct Raised Beds From Wood, Concrete Or Blocks



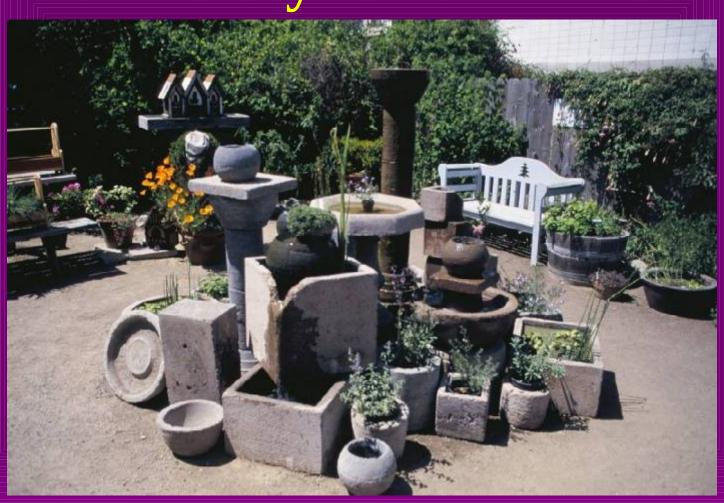
# Raised Beds Reduce Bending And Stooping



# Garden Pots On The Patio Add Landscape Interest



# Containers Come In Endless Sizes And Styles For All Tastes



#### There Are Many Ways To Integrate Hardscapes Into Your Landscape



# Hopefully, These Will Start Your Creative Juices Flowing



### Browse Garden Magazines Or Books For More Ideas



#### Try To Keep Your Plans Simple

