



Digital Solid State Microthrusters Using Electrically Controlled Extinguishable Solid Propellants

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Electrically Controlled Extinguishable Solid Propellants (ECESP) *

- Throttles & restarts
- Two propellants: high and low conductivity
 Each suited to either scaling up or down
- Isp's of >220** sec.
- Insensitive; cannot be easily ignited without proper voltage/current <u>maintained</u>
- Smokeless, when non metallized
- "Green", nontoxic components

*Developed and under multiple AFRL SBIRs ** @ 1,000 psi with a 10:1 expansion ratio

ECESPs Do Not Ignite With Torch

Digital Solid State Propulsion



ECESP Propellants Allow Non-Hazardous Machining



Digital Solid State Propulsion



Baseline Pulsing @ 1/10 sec. Spring Fed Propellant

MUMANE + C **ASPEN 109 controllable propellant was** repeatable, pulsing on and off using the low cost controller @ 120 VAC,

Combined Clusters* for Discreet and Throttled Impulse



Digital Solid State Propulsion Reno Huntington Beach



Low Power Operation

C

A

Digital Solid State Propulsion Reno Huntington Beach В

D

Mid Power Operation

A

С

Digital Solid State Propulsion Reno Huntington Beach

B

D

High Power Operation

A

С

В

D

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NASA Thruster Tests with Multiple Restarts and No Moving Parts





ECESP New Applications

Microsat primary propulsion Solid State ACS Modular On Orbit Re-fueling No more complex than changing batteries in a flashlight Storable, "Responsive Space" Propulsion On Demand Gas Generators