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Only 7.8% of Eligible Vehicles in Utah Enroll in the Utah Road Usage Charge (RUC) Program

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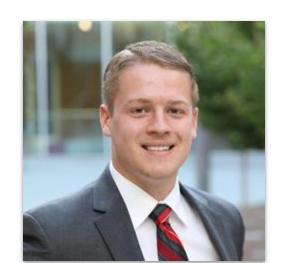
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Reforming gas tax revenues to incorporate electric vehicles



Tyson Bomsta and Joe Davis
Utah State University

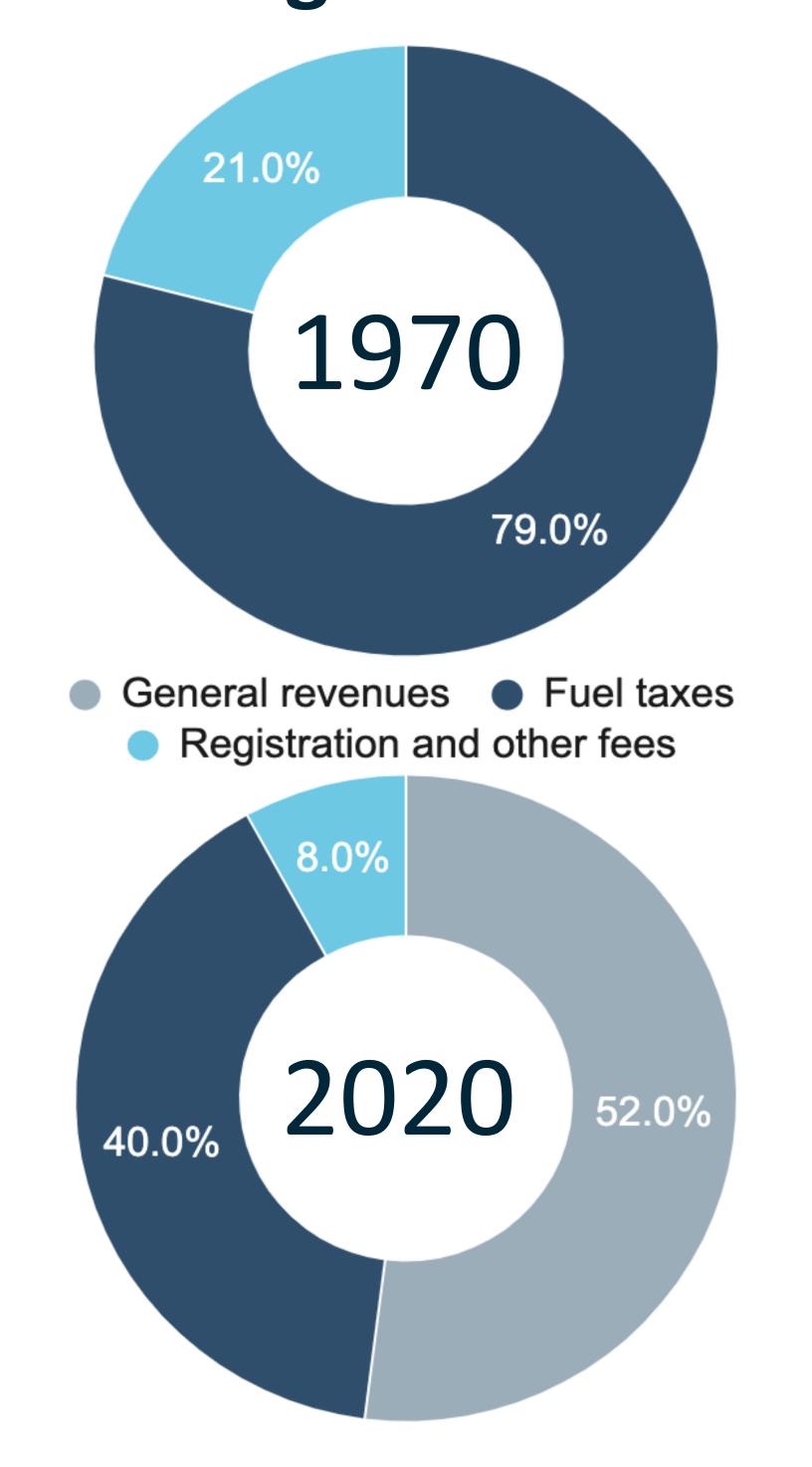


Brian Isom
Center for Growth
and Opportunity

The problem

Growing numbers of fuel-efficient and electric vehicles on Utah roads threaten to further exacerbate transportation funding shortfalls.

State-level roadway funding over time



Only 7.8% of eligible vehicles in Utah enroll in the Utah Road Usage Charge (RUC) program

RUC program intent

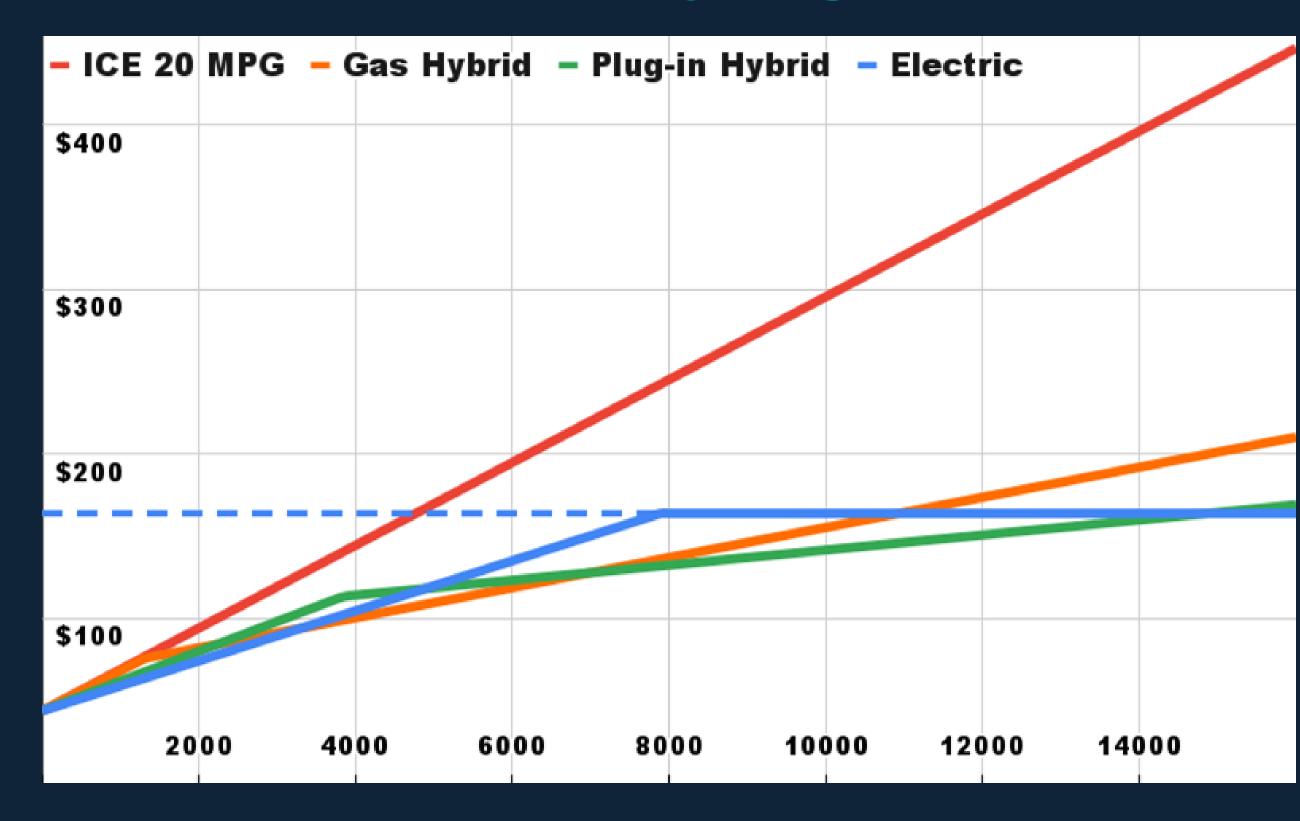
- Pilot program designed to collect a per-mile fee from drivers of electric and hybrid vehicles.
- Meant to provide an alternative to higher registration fees for hybrid/electric vehicles.
- Intends to keep road funding sustainable as hybrid and electric vehicle adoption increases.

RUC program challenges

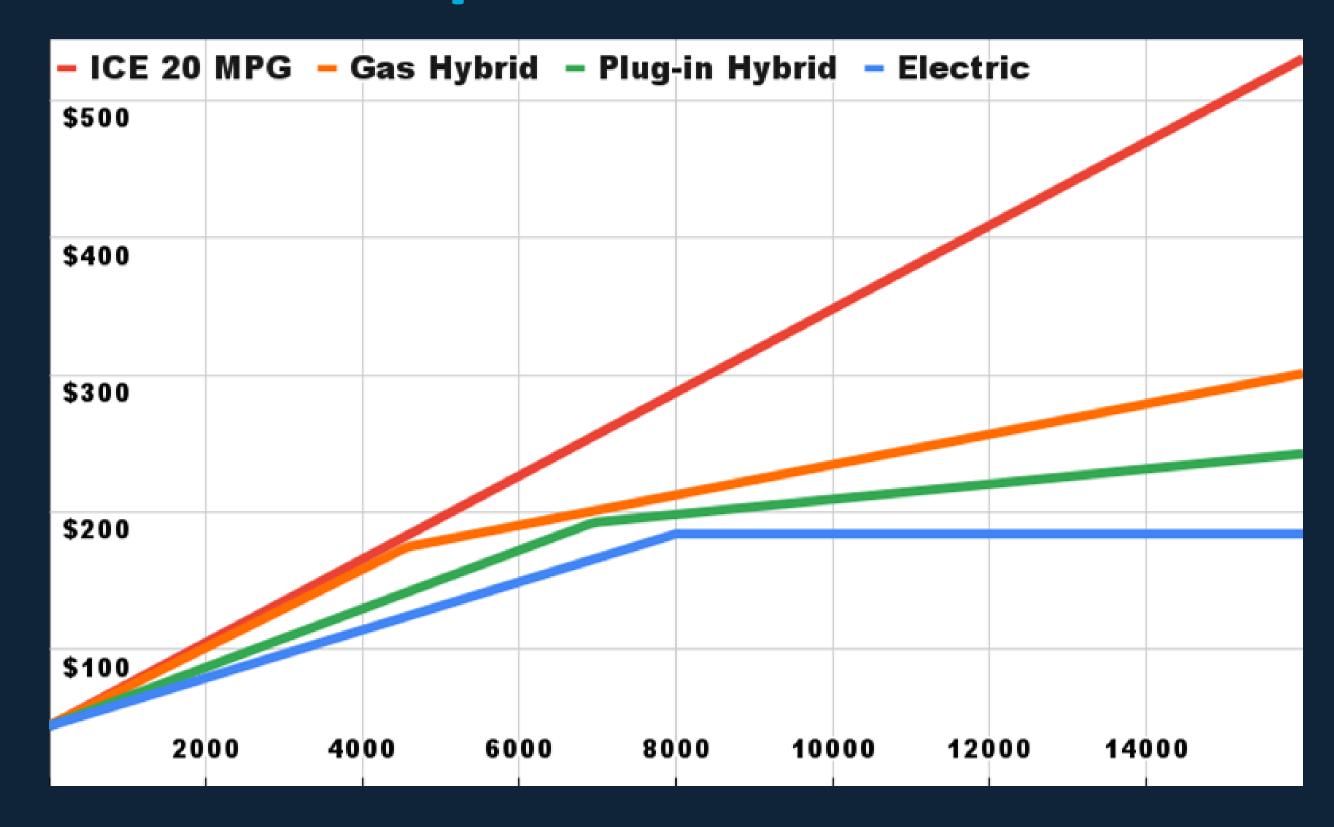
The RUC has no impact after:

- 1,400 mi for gas hybrids
- 3,500 mi for plug-in hybrids
- 8,000 mi for EVs

Current RUC program



New & improved RUC







Findings

- Hybrid vehicle owners have no incentive to join the current program.
- Very few drivers change their habits in response to changes in roadway costs.
- Consumers experience an increasing indifference to changes in taxes when those taxes are hidden and/or automated.

Suggestions

Create an environment where:

- All drivers pay their 'fair share'.
 Roads have sustainable funding for maintenance and repairs without utilizing the state's
 General Revenues.
- Tax structures properly incentivize vehicles with lower carbon emissions.

Potential solutions include:

- Increase alternative fee at registration for plug-in and gas hybrid vehicles.
- Increase the gas tax to properly account for inflation missed by past increases.
- Increase RUC mileage fee at a rate which matches any new gas taxes.
- Increase registration fees.