Selected Perennials
for the
Wasatch Front

Compiled by:
Don and Bev Sudbury, USU Master Gardeners
Larry A. Sagers, USU Extension Regional Horticulturist

Utah growing conditions make it difficult to grow some plants. Low humidity and high light intensity cause some plants listed for other areas to perform poorly in Utah.

This publication lists some perennials available through local nurseries that perform well in Utah.

**Common Name.** "Common Name" lists several names for the perennial. Cross referencing is done through the text for convenience. For example, Hollyhock is listed as Alcea. Hollyhock is listed under the common name, refers back to Alcea for more information.

**Scientific Name.** Common names leave guesswork when finding the right plant. Daisy can mean Bellis, Rudbeckia, Pyrethrum, Chrysanthemum or others. The scientific name is included so that the perennial enthusiast knows which perennial is referred to. Under the scientific name is a listing of some of the cultivars (cultivated varieties) currently sold in this area. The cultivar name e.g. 'Pink Star' may indicate flower color.

**Height.** Plant height varies with fertilization, light, soil conditions, and plant vigor. Heights ranges are given for most plants. Determining exact heights is the part of the joy and discovery of any perennial gardener. Keep records so plants can be moved into better locations at future dates. A perennial
garden can be arranged and rearranged and improve garden performances.

**Blooming Time.** Bloom time gives the chance to "orchestrate" and synchronize the blooming sequence. Plant this bloom sequence for continuous bloom from spring to fall.

**Flower Color.** Flower color lists the colors available in the nursery trade. It does not necessarily refer to the cultivars mentioned under the scientific name. If a flower color mentioned in the Flower Color column is not found among the cultivars, check other sources for the plant.

**Light Requirement.** This categorizes plants into one or more light regimes: full sun, partial shade, or full shade. Full sun is uninterrupted sunlight through the full day. Partial shade is filtered sunlight through tree leaves or a minimum of 6-8 hours of sunlight per day. Full shade indicates plantings under a dense foliage canopy or less than 6 hours of sunlight each day.

**Landscape Use.** This suggests planting locations as well as indoor uses such as cut flowers or dried flower arrangements.

**Appendix.** An appendix at the end of this list aids in plant selection. It lists perennials under three designing regimes: height, bloom time and light requirement. Height is categorized from 0-11" tall, 12-24" tall, and 24" and above. Bloom time is broken into spring bloom (March-June) summer bloom (June-August) and fall bloom (August-October). Light requirements are categorized into full sun, partial shade and full shade.

☀ = full sun  ● = full shade  □ = partial shade  ☀️ = partial sun
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Common Name</th>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
<th>Height</th>
<th>Bloom Time</th>
<th>Flower Color</th>
<th>Light Required</th>
<th>Landscape Use</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yarrow</td>
<td>Achillea spp.</td>
<td>2½'-3'</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>Ô</td>
<td>Borders, cut flowers, dry flowers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yarrow</td>
<td>Achillea tomentosa</td>
<td>8&quot;-10&quot;</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>Ô</td>
<td>Borders, groundcover</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monkshood</td>
<td>Aconitum</td>
<td>3'-4'</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>Lavender-pink, white-yellow, white</td>
<td>Ô</td>
<td>Drought tolerant Perennial boarder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anise-Hyssop</td>
<td>Agastache</td>
<td>3'-4'</td>
<td>July-Sept.</td>
<td>Violet</td>
<td>Ô Ô</td>
<td>Perennial herb, dry flower, wildflower</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bugleweed</td>
<td>Ajuga spp.</td>
<td>6&quot;-9&quot;</td>
<td>April-May</td>
<td>Blue</td>
<td>Ô</td>
<td>Groundcover, edging, rock gardens, beneath trees</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hollyhock</td>
<td>Alcea rosea</td>
<td>2'-9'</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>White, pink yellow lavender red</td>
<td>Ô</td>
<td>Background borders, against fence or wall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lady's Mantle</td>
<td>Alchemilla</td>
<td>6&quot;</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>Buff</td>
<td>Ô</td>
<td>Edging, rock garden Cutting, edging, boarders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Alpina'</td>
<td>12&quot;-18&quot;</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>Ô</td>
<td>Herb gardens, edging vegetable plots, containers, edible foliage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Mollis'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Ô</td>
<td>Herb gardens, edging vegetable plots, containers, edible foliage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chive</td>
<td>Allium schoenaprasum</td>
<td>6&quot;-15&quot;</td>
<td>March-June</td>
<td>Purple</td>
<td>Ô</td>
<td>Herb gardens, edging vegetable plots, containers, edible foliage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basket of Gokl</td>
<td>Aurinia saxatilis</td>
<td>9&quot;-10&quot;</td>
<td>April-June</td>
<td>Golden Yellow</td>
<td>Ô</td>
<td>Rock gardens, dry walls, banks, fronts of borders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(formerly Althaea saxatilis)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Ô</td>
<td>Rock gardens, dry walls, banks, fronts of borders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forget-Me-Not</td>
<td>Anchusa myosotis</td>
<td>6&quot;-8&quot;</td>
<td>May-June</td>
<td>Blue</td>
<td>Ô Ô</td>
<td>Borders, groupings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Windflower</td>
<td>Anemone blanda</td>
<td>3&quot;-6&quot;</td>
<td>April-May</td>
<td>Blue, pink purple, white</td>
<td>Ô</td>
<td>Rock gardens, perennial borders, naturalized</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Bridesmaid'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Ô</td>
<td>Perennial border</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Pasque Flower'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Ô</td>
<td>Perennial border</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'White Splendor'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Ô</td>
<td>Perennial border</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese</td>
<td>Anemone hybrid</td>
<td>36&quot;-48&quot;</td>
<td>Aug-Oct</td>
<td>Pink, white</td>
<td>Ô Ô</td>
<td>Tall background plant Borders, groundcover</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Anemone Sylvestris</td>
<td>12&quot;</td>
<td>May-June</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>Ô</td>
<td>Borders, groundcover</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<th>Bloom Time</th>
<th>Flower Color</th>
<th>Light Required</th>
<th>Landscape Use</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Golden Chamomile</td>
<td><em>Anthemis tinctoria</em></td>
<td>2'-3'</td>
<td>June-Sept.</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Perennial border, cut flower</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Golden Marquerite</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>cult. 'Beauty of Grallagh'</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'E.C. Buxton'</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Grallagh Gold'</td>
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<td></td>
<td>'Kelwayi'</td>
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<td></td>
<td>'Moonlight'</td>
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<tr>
<td>Columbine</td>
<td><em>Aquilegia hybrida</em></td>
<td>2'-3'</td>
<td>May-June</td>
<td>Blue, pink, purple, red, yellow, white</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Borders, naturalized settings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>cult. 'McKana Giant'</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Mrs.Scott Elliot'</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Rose Queen'</td>
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<td></td>
<td>'Spring Song'</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rock Cress</td>
<td><em>Arabis caucasica</em></td>
<td>12&quot;</td>
<td>Late March-May</td>
<td>White, Rose-tinted</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Rock gardens, dry stone walls, borders, small area groundcover</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>cult. 'Snow Cap'</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Spring Charm'</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sandwort</td>
<td><em>Arenaria</em> spp.</td>
<td>2&quot;-6&quot;</td>
<td>May-June</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Groundcover, rock gardens, around stepping stones</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sea Pink</td>
<td><em>Armeria maritima</em></td>
<td>6&quot;-15&quot;</td>
<td>May-June</td>
<td>Pink</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Edging, rock gardens, cut flowers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sea Thrift</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>cult. 'Brilliant'</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Laucheana'</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Royal Rose'</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Wormwood</td>
<td><em>Artemisia schmidtiana</em></td>
<td>8&quot;-12&quot;</td>
<td>Foliage</td>
<td>Foliage plant</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Perennial borders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Angels-Hair</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Perennial borders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Silver Mound'</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Artemisia Ludoviciana</em></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Silver King'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Perennial borders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Silver Queen'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Perennial borders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Artemisia</em></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Perennial border</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Powis Castle'</td>
<td>36&quot;-48&quot;</td>
<td>Foliage plant</td>
<td></td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Perennial border</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goatsbeard</td>
<td><em>Aruncus</em></td>
<td>4'-6'</td>
<td>June-July</td>
<td>Creamy white</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Dried flowers, water side, boarders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Dioicus'</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Aruncus aethusifolius</em></td>
<td>8&quot;-12&quot;</td>
<td>June-July</td>
<td>Creamy white</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Woodland borders, rock</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Butterfly Weed</td>
<td><em>Asclepias tuberosa</em></td>
<td>2'-3'</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>Orange</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Borders, dry flowers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pleurisy Root</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweet Woodruff</td>
<td><em>Asperula odorata</em></td>
<td>8&quot;</td>
<td>May-July</td>
<td>Pink, blue, white</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Groundcover, rock gardens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Galium'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aster</td>
<td><em>Aster</em> nova-belgii*</td>
<td>10&quot;-60&quot;</td>
<td>Summer, Fall</td>
<td>Pink-white, blue-red</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Perennial border</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Varied</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Michaelmas Daisy</td>
<td><em>Aster nova-angliae</em></td>
<td>10&quot;-60&quot;</td>
<td>Summer, Fall</td>
<td>Pink-white, blue-red</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Perennial border</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Varied</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Frikartii'</td>
<td>24-36&quot;</td>
<td>Summer, Fall</td>
<td>Lavender-blue</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Perennial border</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

= full sun  = full shade  = partial shade  = partial sun
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COMMON NAME</th>
<th>SCIENTIFIC NAME</th>
<th>HEIGHT</th>
<th>BLOOM TIME</th>
<th>FLOWER COLOR</th>
<th>LIGHT REQUIRED</th>
<th>LANDSCAPE USE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>False Spirea</td>
<td><em>Astilbe x arendsii</em></td>
<td>2'-3'</td>
<td>June-July</td>
<td>Red</td>
<td>★</td>
<td>Border plant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>cult. 'Deutschland'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Fanal'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Pink</td>
<td>★</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Red Sentinel'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>White</td>
<td>★</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(needs acid)</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master Wort</td>
<td><em>Astrantia major</em></td>
<td>30&quot;</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>Pink</td>
<td>★</td>
<td>Borders, woodland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Astrantia maxima</em></td>
<td>18&quot;-24&quot;</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>Pink</td>
<td>★</td>
<td>Borders, woodland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rock-Cress</td>
<td><em>Aubrieta deltoidea</em></td>
<td>6&quot;</td>
<td>April-May</td>
<td>Rose-lilac</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>Rock gardens, dry stone walls, edge of perennial borders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>cult. 'Bengale'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Purple</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Purple Cascade'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Red</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Red Cascade'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Baby's Breath</td>
<td>(see Gypsophila)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basket of Gold</td>
<td>(see Allysium)</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bellflower, Chinese or Japanese</td>
<td>(see Platycodon)</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Daisy</td>
<td><em>Bellis perennis</em></td>
<td>4&quot;-6&quot;</td>
<td>April-June</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>★</td>
<td>Edging, borders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Pink</td>
<td>★</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HeartleafBergeria</td>
<td><em>Bergenia cordifolia</em></td>
<td>12&quot;-15&quot;</td>
<td>April-May</td>
<td>Pink</td>
<td>★</td>
<td>Evergreen, rock gardens, stream banks, pools, perennial borders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>White</td>
<td>★</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boltonia</td>
<td><em>Boltonia astroides</em></td>
<td>3'-4'</td>
<td>Aug.-Oct.</td>
<td>White, pink</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>Borders, meadows</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baby's Breath</td>
<td>(see Gypsophila)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Basket of Gold</td>
<td>(see Allysium)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bellflower, Chinese or Japanese</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Borders, meadows</td>
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<td>Baby's Breath</td>
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<tr>
<td>Basket of Gold</td>
<td>(see Allysium)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Bellflower, Chinese or Japanese</td>
<td>(see Platycodon)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Campanula</td>
<td><em>Campanula carpatica</em></td>
<td>6&quot;-12&quot;</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>Blue-lilac</td>
<td>★</td>
<td>Borders or rock gardens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carpathian Harebell</td>
<td>'Blue Carpet'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>White</td>
<td>★</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'China Doll'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Purple</td>
<td>★</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campanula</td>
<td><em>Campanula glomena</em></td>
<td>1'-1½'</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>★</td>
<td>Borders, bedding between shrubs, cut flowers. Very invasive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Danesblood</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Blue</td>
<td>★</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clustered Bellflower</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Purple</td>
<td>★</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canterbury Bells</td>
<td><em>Campanula medium</em></td>
<td>2'-4'</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>★</td>
<td>Borders, isolated clumps, balconies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>cult. 'Cup and Saucer'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Pink</td>
<td>★</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Cup and Saucer'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Blue, mauve</td>
<td>★</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campanula</td>
<td><em>Campanula persicifolia</em></td>
<td>2'-3'</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>★</td>
<td>Borders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peach Leaf</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Blue</td>
<td>★</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cupid's Dart</td>
<td><em>Catananche caerulea</em></td>
<td>2'</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>Blue</td>
<td>★</td>
<td>Borders, cutflower</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carnation</td>
<td>(see <em>Dianthus caryophyllus</em>)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Red Valerian</td>
<td><em>Centranthus ruber</em></td>
<td>1'-3'</td>
<td>June-Sept.</td>
<td>Rose-pink, white</td>
<td>★</td>
<td>Borders, slopes, walls</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

★ = full sun    ● = full shade  ☉ = partial shade  ☐ = partial sun
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Common Name</th>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
<th>Height</th>
<th>Bloom Time</th>
<th>Flower Color</th>
<th>Light Required</th>
<th>Landscape Use</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Snow-in-Summer dry</td>
<td><em>Cerastium tomentosum</em></td>
<td>6&quot;</td>
<td>May-June</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Evergreen, groundcover, stone walls, edging. Very invasive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>cult. 'Columnae'</td>
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<td></td>
<td>'Yoyo'</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plumbago</td>
<td><em>Ceratostigma plumbaginoides</em></td>
<td>8&quot;-10&quot;</td>
<td>July-Sept.</td>
<td>Dark blue</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Rock gardens, groundcover</td>
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<tr>
<td>Leadwort</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Wallflower</td>
<td><em>Cheiranthus buchariensis</em></td>
<td>9&quot;-2½'</td>
<td>March-May</td>
<td>White, yellow, brown, red, pink, purple</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Balconies, terraces, mixed borders, flowerbeds, banks, rockeries, slopes</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Erysimum'</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bugbane massing</td>
<td><em>Cimicifuga cordifolia</em></td>
<td>3'-4'</td>
<td>Aug.-Sept.</td>
<td>Ivory-white</td>
<td>☀  ●</td>
<td>Wildflower, borders,</td>
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<td>Common Name</td>
<td>Scientific Name</td>
<td>Height</td>
<td>Bloom Time</td>
<td>Flower Color</td>
<td>Light Required</td>
<td>Landscape Use</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lily-of-the Valley</td>
<td><em>Convallaria majalis</em></td>
<td>6&quot;-12&quot;</td>
<td>May</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Very invasive</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>cult. 'Flora Plena'</td>
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<td></td>
<td>'Rosea'</td>
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<td></td>
<td>'Striata'</td>
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<tr>
<td>Coral Bells (see Heuchera)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tickseed</td>
<td><em>Coreopsis grandiflora</em></td>
<td>18&quot;</td>
<td>June-July</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Borders, cut flowers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>cult. 'Baby Sun'</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Goldfink'</td>
<td>6&quot;</td>
<td>June-July</td>
<td>Gold-yellow</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Sunray'</td>
<td>18&quot;</td>
<td>June-July</td>
<td>Gold-yellow</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Verticullata'</td>
<td>18&quot;</td>
<td>June-July</td>
<td>Gold-yellow</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Moonbeam'</td>
<td>18&quot;</td>
<td>June-July</td>
<td>Gold-yellow</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Zagreb'</td>
<td>12&quot;</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corydalis</td>
<td><em>Corydalis flexuosa</em></td>
<td>8&quot;-12&quot;</td>
<td>May-Oct.</td>
<td>Blue</td>
<td>●  ●</td>
<td>Edgings, walls</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Corydalis lutea</em></td>
<td>8&quot;-12&quot;</td>
<td>May-Sept.</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>●  ●</td>
<td>Walls, borders</td>
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<tr>
<td>Creeping Jennie (see Lysimachia)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Montbretia</td>
<td><em>Crocosmia</em></td>
<td>3'-4'</td>
<td>July-Aug.</td>
<td>Flame red</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Border, massing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Lucifer'</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>other hybrids</td>
<td>2'-4'</td>
<td>July-Sept.</td>
<td>Red-orange-yellow</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Border massing</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Daisy, English (see Bellis)</td>
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<td>Daisy, Gloriosa (see Rudbeckia)</td>
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<td>Daisy, Painted (see Pyrethrum)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Daisy, Shasta (see Leucanthemum)</td>
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<td>Daylily (see Hemerocallis)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Iceplant rock</td>
<td><em>Delosperma cooperi</em></td>
<td>2&quot;-4&quot;</td>
<td>June-Sept.</td>
<td>Magenta</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Drought tolerant, slopes,</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Delosperma nabigenum</em></td>
<td>2&quot;-4&quot;</td>
<td>May-June</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>☀</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

★ = full sun  ● = full shade  ○ = partial shade  □ = partial sun
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Common Name</th>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
<th>Height</th>
<th>Bloom Time</th>
<th>Flower Color</th>
<th>Light Required</th>
<th>Landscape Use</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Delphinium</td>
<td><em>Delphinium elatum</em></td>
<td>3'-6'</td>
<td>June-July</td>
<td>Many</td>
<td>✳️</td>
<td>Background accent, cut flowers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>cultiv. many</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Chrysanthemum</td>
<td><em>Dendranthema</em> (see Chrysanthemum fact sheet)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dianthus</td>
<td><em>Dianthus barbatus</em></td>
<td>4&quot;-6&quot;</td>
<td>May-Aug.</td>
<td>White, pink,</td>
<td>✳️</td>
<td>Cut flowers, balconies,</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
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<td>scarlet</td>
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<td>borders, rockeries,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>flower bed</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Dianthus caryophyllus</em></td>
<td>1'-2'</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>✳️</td>
<td>Cut flowers, flowerbeds,</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
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<td>plants, borders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carnation</td>
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<td>Pink</td>
<td>✳️</td>
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<td>Apricot-orange</td>
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<td>Clove Pink</td>
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<td>Divine Flower</td>
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<td>Pinks</td>
<td><em>Dianthus dinensis</em></td>
<td>6&quot;-12&quot;</td>
<td>Summer-Fall</td>
<td>Red, white,</td>
<td>✳️</td>
<td>Edging, cut flowers,</td>
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<td><em>Dianthus deltoides</em></td>
<td>4&quot;-12&quot;</td>
<td>May-Aug.</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>✳️</td>
<td>Rock gardens, border</td>
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<td>Maiden Pink</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Red</td>
<td>✳️</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bleeding Heart</td>
<td><em>Dienatra spectabilis</em></td>
<td>2'-3'</td>
<td>May-June</td>
<td>Red and white</td>
<td>✳️</td>
<td>Cut flowers, shaded borders</td>
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<td>Gasplant</td>
<td><em>Dictamnus</em></td>
<td>18&quot;-24&quot;</td>
<td>June-July</td>
<td>White, pink,</td>
<td>✳️</td>
<td>Perennial borders</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common Foxglove</td>
<td><em>Digitalis purpurea</em></td>
<td>2'-5'</td>
<td>May-July</td>
<td>Purple-pink</td>
<td>✳️</td>
<td>Borders, cut flowers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fairy Glove</td>
<td>cultiv. 'Chabaud's Giant Improved'</td>
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<td>'Enfant de Nice Mixed'</td>
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<td>Yellow</td>
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<td>'Juliet'</td>
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<td>Yellow</td>
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<tr>
<td>Leopardbane</td>
<td><em>Doronicum caucasicum</em></td>
<td>2&quot;</td>
<td>April-May</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>✳️</td>
<td>Perennial borders, cut flowers</td>
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<td>cultiv. 'Finesse'</td>
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<td>Coneflower</td>
<td><em>Echinacea purpurea</em></td>
<td>1½-2&quot;</td>
<td>Aug.</td>
<td>Purple-pink,</td>
<td>✳️</td>
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<td>Perennial border</td>
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<tr>
<td>Globe Thistle</td>
<td><em>Echinops exaltatus</em></td>
<td>3&quot;-5&quot;</td>
<td>July-Sept.</td>
<td>Blue</td>
<td>✳️</td>
<td>Cut and dried flowers,</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>cultiv. 'Tapglow Blue'</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Barrenwort</td>
<td><em>Epimedium</em></td>
<td>8&quot;-12&quot;</td>
<td>April-May</td>
<td>Red, pink,</td>
<td>✳️ ●</td>
<td>Woodland, borders</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fleabane</td>
<td><em>Erigeron speciosus</em></td>
<td>1'-2'</td>
<td>June-July</td>
<td>Blue-pink,</td>
<td>✳️</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cut flowers, rock</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>lavender</td>
<td></td>
<td>gardens, borders</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*= full sun  ●= full shade  ▲= partial shade  ●= partial sun
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Common Name</th>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
<th>Height</th>
<th>Bloom Time</th>
<th>Flower Color</th>
<th>Light Required</th>
<th>Landscape Use</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Spurge</td>
<td><em>Euphorbiamyrsinites</em></td>
<td>8&quot;-10&quot;</td>
<td>March-May</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>✺</td>
<td>Border plants, cut flowers, rock gardens; invasive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cushion Spurge</td>
<td><em>Euphorbia polychroma</em> (epithymoidese)</td>
<td>1½'</td>
<td>March-May</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>✺</td>
<td>Border plants, cut flowers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>E. Griffithii</em> <code>Fireglow</code></td>
<td>3'</td>
<td>July</td>
<td>Orange-red</td>
<td>✺</td>
<td>Border plants, cut flowers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ferns (see Fern fact sheet)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Festuca (Blue Fescue)</td>
<td><em>Festuca ovina glauca</em></td>
<td>6&quot;-10&quot;</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>✷</td>
<td>Edging, banks, groundcover</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foxglove, Common (see Digitalis)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indian Blanket</td>
<td><em>Gaillardia pulchella</em> <code>Grandiflora</code></td>
<td>1'-2'</td>
<td>Summer</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>✺</td>
<td>Cut flowers, window boxes, planters</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2'-3'</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>Orange, scarlet</td>
<td>✺</td>
<td>Rock gardens, perennial garden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cranesbill</td>
<td><em>Geranium spp.</em></td>
<td>6&quot;-24&quot;</td>
<td>May-Sept.</td>
<td>Blue, Purple, red</td>
<td>✷</td>
<td>Rock gardens, slopes and pockets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geum</td>
<td><em>Geum spp.</em></td>
<td>2'-2½'</td>
<td>May-Aug.</td>
<td>Scarlet, orange, yellow</td>
<td>✷</td>
<td>Groupings in perennial borders, cut flowers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grasses (see ornamental grasses fact sheet)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baby's Breath</td>
<td><em>Gypsophila spp.</em></td>
<td>1'-3'</td>
<td>June-July</td>
<td>Rose, purple white, pink</td>
<td>✷</td>
<td>Borders, dry flowers, rock gardens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rockrose</td>
<td><em>Helianthemum nummularium</em></td>
<td>1'</td>
<td>June-July</td>
<td>Yellow to rose Red and crimson White</td>
<td>✷</td>
<td>Rock gardens, slopes and pockets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunrose</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lenten Rose</td>
<td><em>Helleborus</em></td>
<td>1'-1½'</td>
<td>Jan-Feb.</td>
<td>White, red, green</td>
<td>●</td>
<td>Moist shade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christmas Rose</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daylily</td>
<td><em>Hemerocallis spp.</em></td>
<td>2'-4'</td>
<td>Spring, Summer, Fall</td>
<td>Many</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Foundation plants, borders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hen-and-Chickens (see Sempervivum)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coral Bells</td>
<td><em>Henochera sangiorea</em></td>
<td>1'-2½'</td>
<td>May-July</td>
<td>Red Pink White</td>
<td>✷</td>
<td>Rock gardens, borders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alum Root</td>
<td>`Bressingham Hybrids'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>`Chartreuse'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><code>Chatterbox</code></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><code>June Bride</code></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><code>Matin Bells</code></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><code>Pluie de Feu</code> (Rain of Fire)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><code>White Cloud</code></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Common Name</th>
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<th>Height</th>
<th>Bloom Time</th>
<th>Flower Color</th>
<th>Light Required</th>
<th>Landscape Use</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rose Mallow</td>
<td>Hibiscus</td>
<td>3'-4'</td>
<td>July-Sept</td>
<td>Red, pink, white</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Borders and specimen. Needs summer heat but must not dry out</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hollyhock (see Alcea)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plantain-Lily</td>
<td>Hosta spp.</td>
<td>1'-2'</td>
<td>July-Sept.</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>Borders, rock gardens, masses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aaron’s Beard</td>
<td>Hypericum alycinum</td>
<td>1'-1½'</td>
<td>June-Sept.</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Shady slopes, banks, flowerbeds, borders, groundcover</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rose of Sharon</td>
<td>Reptens’</td>
<td>6”</td>
<td>June-Sept.</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Rock gardens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. John’s Wort</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>☀</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evergreen Candytuft</td>
<td>Iberis sempervirens</td>
<td>6&quot;-12&quot;</td>
<td>April-May</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Rock gardens, edging</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edging Candytuft</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>☐</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hardy Gloxinia</td>
<td>Incarvillea spp.</td>
<td>1'</td>
<td>June-July</td>
<td>Red</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Perennial gardens, rock gardens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iris</td>
<td>Iris</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>☀</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German Iris</td>
<td>‘C. Black Form’</td>
<td>24”</td>
<td>June</td>
<td>Black</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Cut flower</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pallida</td>
<td>‘Albo-Variegata’</td>
<td>24-30”</td>
<td>May-June</td>
<td>Green white edged</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cut flower</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese Aster</td>
<td>Kalanchoë</td>
<td>24”</td>
<td>June-Sept.</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Borders, massing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red-Hot Poker</td>
<td>Kniphofia uvaria</td>
<td>2'-4'</td>
<td>May-Sept.</td>
<td>Red</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Borders, cut flowers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Torch Lily</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tritoma</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>☀</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poker Plant</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>☀</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lamb’s Ear (see Stachys Byzantina)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>☀</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spotted Dead Nettle</td>
<td>Lamium maculatum</td>
<td>12”</td>
<td>April-Sept.</td>
<td>Purple-red</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Shaded perennial borders, rock gardens, summer filler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweet Lavender</td>
<td>Lavandula spp.</td>
<td>1'-3'</td>
<td>June-Sept.</td>
<td>Purple</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Borders, rock gardens, cut flowers, evergreen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shasta Daisy</td>
<td>Leucanthemnum x superbum</td>
<td>2'-4'</td>
<td>June-Oct.</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Cut flowers, borders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gayfeather</td>
<td><em>Liatris spp.</em></td>
<td>1½'-5'</td>
<td>July-Oct.</td>
<td>White, purple pink</td>
<td>☀️</td>
<td>Cutting, drying, borders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blazing Star</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ligularia</td>
<td><em>Ligularia</em></td>
<td>4'-6'</td>
<td>June-July</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>☀️</td>
<td>Moist borders, water side</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lily</td>
<td><em>Lilium</em></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'Garden Lilly'</td>
<td></td>
<td>4'-5'</td>
<td>July-Aug.</td>
<td>Golden yellow</td>
<td>☀️ ☀️</td>
<td>Cut flower</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'African Queen'</td>
<td></td>
<td>4'-5'</td>
<td>July-Aug.</td>
<td>Golden yellow</td>
<td>☀️ ☀️</td>
<td>Cut flower</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'Black Beauty'</td>
<td></td>
<td>48&quot;</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>Maroon</td>
<td>☀️</td>
<td>Full sun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'Latoya'</td>
<td></td>
<td>30&quot;</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>Ruby</td>
<td>☀️</td>
<td>Full sun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'London'</td>
<td></td>
<td>28&quot;</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>☀️</td>
<td>Full sun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oriental</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'Casa Blanca'</td>
<td></td>
<td>48&quot;</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>☀️</td>
<td>Full sun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'Kyoto'</td>
<td></td>
<td>36&quot;</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>White, purple speckled</td>
<td>☀️</td>
<td>Full sun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'Paula Da Costa'</td>
<td></td>
<td>32&quot;</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>Lt. pink, speckled</td>
<td>☀️</td>
<td>Full sun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'White Stargazer'</td>
<td></td>
<td>28&quot;</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>White, speckled</td>
<td>☀️</td>
<td>Full sun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'Pink Perfection'</td>
<td></td>
<td>4-5'</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>Dusty pink</td>
<td>☀️</td>
<td>Full sun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'Regal'</td>
<td></td>
<td>4-5'</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>Fragrant white</td>
<td>☀️</td>
<td>Full sun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'Simply Red'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'Stargazer'</td>
<td></td>
<td>4-5'</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>Spotted crimson red</td>
<td>☀️</td>
<td>Full sun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'Sterling Star'</td>
<td></td>
<td>28&quot;</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>White, speckled</td>
<td>☀️</td>
<td>Full sun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'Tigrium'</td>
<td></td>
<td>4-5'</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>Red spotted black</td>
<td>☀️</td>
<td>Full sun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'Torino'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'Zsa Zsa'</td>
<td></td>
<td>34&quot;</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>Clear white</td>
<td>☀️</td>
<td>Full sun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lily-of-the-Valley (see Convallaria)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limonium</td>
<td><em>Limonium sinuatum</em></td>
<td>1½'-2'</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>☀️</td>
<td>Flowerbeds, borders, small clumps, rock gardens, cut and dried flowers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Sea Lavender)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>☀️</td>
<td>Flowerbeds, borders, small clumps, rock gardens, cut and dried flowers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Statice)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Blue, red</td>
<td>☀️</td>
<td>Flowerbeds, borders, small clumps, rock gardens, cut and dried flowers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Golden Flax)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>☀️</td>
<td>Rock gardens, border front</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'Perene'</td>
<td></td>
<td>12-18&quot;</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>Blue</td>
<td>☀️</td>
<td>Rock gardens, border front</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>perennial</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'Muscan'</td>
<td></td>
<td>12&quot;</td>
<td>Aug. Sept.</td>
<td>Purple-white</td>
<td>☀️</td>
<td>Evergreen, borders, gardens, rock gardens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'Spicata'</td>
<td></td>
<td>12&quot;</td>
<td>Aug. Sept.</td>
<td>Pale violet</td>
<td>☀️</td>
<td>Evergreen, borders, gardens, rock gardens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lupin</td>
<td><em>Lupinus polyphyllus</em></td>
<td>2½'-5'</td>
<td>May-Jul.</td>
<td>Blue, purple, reddish-purple</td>
<td>☀️</td>
<td>Cut flowers, borders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cult. George Russell hybrids</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Blue, purple, reddish-purple</td>
<td>☀️</td>
<td>Cut flowers, borders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maltese Cross</td>
<td><em>Lychnis chalcedonica</em></td>
<td>2'-3'</td>
<td>June-July</td>
<td>Scarlet</td>
<td>☀️</td>
<td>Small groupings in border Borders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jerusalem Cross</td>
<td><em>Lychnis visaria</em></td>
<td>10-12&quot;</td>
<td>June-July</td>
<td>Scarlet</td>
<td>☀️</td>
<td>Backgrounds and groupings.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creeping Jennie</td>
<td><em>Lysimachia nummularia</em></td>
<td>6&quot;-8&quot;</td>
<td>June-Nov.</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>☀️</td>
<td>Shaded slopes and banks, walls, hanging baskets, bog gardens, submerged aquarium plant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moneywort</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creeping Charlie</td>
<td></td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COMMON NAME</th>
<th>SCIENTIFIC NAME</th>
<th>HEIGHT</th>
<th>BLOOM TIME</th>
<th>FLOWER COLOR</th>
<th>LIGHT REQUIRED</th>
<th>LANDSCAPE USE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gooseneck Loosestrife</td>
<td>Lysimachia clethroides</td>
<td>2-3’</td>
<td>July-Aug.</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>☀ ☀</td>
<td>Perennial border</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purple Loosestrife</td>
<td>Lythrum salicina</td>
<td>This plant has been declared noxious in many areas including Utah because it is so invasive. It should not be planted.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Maltese Cross** (see Lychnis)

- **Wild Bergamot**  *Monarda fistulosa* to 3’ June-Aug. Lilac ☀ Borders
- **Bee Balm**  *Didyma Hybrids* 2-4’ June-Aug. Purple, white ☀ Borders
- **Cat Mint**  *Nepeta faassenii* 12-24” May-June Purple ☀ Border.

- **Oenothera Primrose**
  - ‘B. Siskiyou’ 8-10” June-Aug Pink ☀ ☀
  - ‘Erythrosepala’ (Lamarkiana) 3’ June-Aug Yellow ☀ ☀
  - ‘Missourensis’ 12” May-Sep Yellow w/ red spots ☀
  - ‘Speciosa Alba’ 10” June-Aug White ☀ ☀ Wildflower.
  - ‘Tetragona’ (Highlight) 18” Aug-Sep Yellow ☀ ☀ Wildflower-like
  - ‘Tetragona’ (Youngii) 20” Aug-Sep Yellow Poppy-like ☀ ☀

- **Pachysandra (Japanese Pachysandra)**
  - *Pachysandra terminalis* 6”-8” May White ☀ Groundcover, slopes, level ground, beneath trees
  - ‘Green Carpet’
  - ‘Variegata’ (‘Silver Edge’)

- **Peony**  *Paeonia* 3’ May-June Many ☀ Accent, cut flowers

- **Iceland Poppy**  *Papaver nudicaule* 12”-15” May-June Many ☀ Borders, cut flowers

- **Oriental Poppy**  *Papaver orientale* 2’-3’ May-June Many ☀ Borders, cut flowers

- **Beard Tongue**  *Penstemon*
  - ‘B. Elfin Pink Mix’ 12” June-July Pink ☀ ☀ Drought tolerant
  - ‘D. Husker Red’ 30” July-Aug Red, lavender Cut flower
  - ‘Pinifolius’ 8” June-July Orange-scarlet Wildflower
  - ‘Prairie Dusk’ 18-24” June-Aug Rose-purple Cut flower
  - ‘Perennial Blend’ 18-24” June-Aug Mix Cut flower
  - ‘Purple Haze’ 68” April-May Purple Cut flower
  - ‘Scarlet Queen’ 24” June-July Blue violet Cut flower
  - ‘Strictus’ (Rocky Mt.) 16-20” June-July Blue violet Cut flower

- **Peony (see Paeonia)**

- **Russian Sage**  *Perovskia*
  - ‘Atriplicifolia’ 48” July-Sep Lavender, blue ☀ Cut flower
  - ‘A. Longin’ 48” July-Sep Violet, blue ☀ Cut flower

- ☀ = full sun  ☀ = full shade  ☀ = partial shade  ☀ = partial sun
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Common Name</th>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
<th>Height</th>
<th>Bloom Time</th>
<th>Flower Color</th>
<th>Light Required</th>
<th>Landscape Use</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Phlox, creeping</td>
<td>Phlox subulata</td>
<td>6&quot;-10&quot;</td>
<td>April-June</td>
<td>White, pink salmon, purple</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Edging, bedding, rock gardens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phlox, tall</td>
<td>Phlox paniculata</td>
<td>2'-3'</td>
<td>July-Sept.</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Border</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summer Phlox</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Subject to mildew and Spider Mites</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Garden Phlox</td>
<td>Synions-Jeune Phlox</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Woodland Phlox</td>
<td>Phlox divaricata</td>
<td>8&quot;-12&quot;</td>
<td>June</td>
<td>Pink-white to blue</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phlox maculata</td>
<td></td>
<td>2'-4'</td>
<td>June</td>
<td>Purplish-pink</td>
<td>☀ ☀</td>
<td>Perennial border; resistant to mildew and mites</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phlox, creeping borders,</td>
<td>Physostegia virginiana</td>
<td>2'-3'</td>
<td>July-Sept.</td>
<td>Rose-purple</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Cut flowers, back of gardens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obedient Plant gardens</td>
<td>'Bouquet Rose'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Chinese Bellflower Balloon Flower</td>
<td>Platycodon grandiflorum</td>
<td>2'</td>
<td>July-Sept.</td>
<td>Blue</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Cutting, rock gardens, borders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese Bellflower 'Apoyama'</td>
<td>'Shell Pink'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Pink</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jacob's-Ladder</td>
<td>Polemonium caeruleum</td>
<td>1½'</td>
<td>May-June</td>
<td>Blue-pink, white</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Rock gardens, foreground of perennial boarders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P. Reptans</td>
<td></td>
<td>9&quot;</td>
<td>Spring</td>
<td>Blue</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Groundcover</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poppy, Iceland (see Papaver nudicaule)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potentilla</td>
<td>Potentilla verna</td>
<td>4&quot;-6&quot;</td>
<td>May-Oct.</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>☀ ☀</td>
<td>Groundcover</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potentilla nepalensis</td>
<td>Perennial garden</td>
<td>12&quot;</td>
<td>June-Sept.</td>
<td>Crimson-pink, orange</td>
<td>☀ ☀</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primrose</td>
<td>Primula</td>
<td>4&quot;-24&quot;</td>
<td>March-Aug.</td>
<td>All colors</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Borders, woodland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primrose</td>
<td>Primula x polyantha 'Colossea Hybrids' 'Pacific Giants'</td>
<td>6&quot;-12&quot;</td>
<td>April-June</td>
<td>Many</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Shaded areas in perennial borders, shaded streams</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bethlehem Sage Lungwort</td>
<td>Pulmonaria</td>
<td>12&quot;</td>
<td>April-May</td>
<td>Rose</td>
<td>☀ ☀</td>
<td>Good foliage all season</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'Apple Frost'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Sky blue to pink</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>'Baby Blue'</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Magenta</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>'British Sterling'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Blue</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>'Excalibur'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Wine red</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>'Milly Way'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Shell pink</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>'Pierre's Pure Pink'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Purple</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>'Regal Ruffles'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Pink to blue</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>'S. Janet Fisk'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Pink, blue</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>'S. Mrs. Moon'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Pink to blue</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'S. Roy Davidson'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Pink to blue</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'S. Sissinghurst'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>White</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'Spilled Milk'</td>
<td></td>
<td>9&quot;</td>
<td></td>
<td>Pink</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
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<th>Landscape Use</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Painted Daisy</td>
<td>Pyrethrum spp.</td>
<td>1½'-2'</td>
<td>June-July</td>
<td>Pink, red white</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Rock gardens, borders, naturalizing, cut flowers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gloriosa Daisy</td>
<td><em>Rudbeckia hirta pukherrima</em></td>
<td>2'-3'</td>
<td>July-Sept.</td>
<td>Golden yellow</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Cutting, background</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coneflower</td>
<td>'Gloriosa Daisy' (Rudbeckia x hybrida)</td>
<td>2'</td>
<td>July-Sept.</td>
<td>Brown</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Cutting, background</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blackeyed Susan</td>
<td>'Gloriosa Double Daisy'</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Gloriosa Irish Eyes'</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Marmalade'</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Rustic Colors'</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Sage</td>
<td>Salvia Superba Hybrids</td>
<td>18&quot;-30&quot;</td>
<td>June-July</td>
<td>Purple</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Border, herb gardens, massing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lavender Cotton</td>
<td>Santolina chamaecyparissus</td>
<td>12&quot;</td>
<td>June</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Evergreen, rock gardens, low hedge, carpet bedding</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Green Santolina rosmarinifolia'</td>
<td>12&quot;</td>
<td>June</td>
<td>Pale-yellow</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Rock gardens, borders, edging, potted plants, rock gardens, wild gardens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hardier</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bouncing Bet</td>
<td>Saponaria officinalis</td>
<td>12&quot;-30&quot;</td>
<td>July-Sept.</td>
<td>Pink, white</td>
<td>☀ ☀</td>
<td>Wild gardens, rough corners</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soapwort</td>
<td>Saponaria ocymoides</td>
<td>6&quot;-8&quot;</td>
<td>June</td>
<td>Pink</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Rock garden; pest free</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saxifraga</td>
<td>Saxifraga spp.</td>
<td>3&quot;-1½'</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>Yellow, white, red, pink, purple</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Rock gardens, borders, edging, potted plants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pincushion Flower</td>
<td>Scabiosa caucasin</td>
<td>2'</td>
<td>June-Sept.</td>
<td>Blue, white, mauve</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Borders, flowerbeds, cut flowers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sea Lavender</td>
<td>(see Limonium)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Showy Stonecrop Sedum</td>
<td><em>Sedum spectabile</em></td>
<td>1½'-2'</td>
<td>Aug.-Oct.</td>
<td>Red</td>
<td>☀ ☀</td>
<td>Rock gardens, borders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live-Forever</td>
<td><em>Sedum spp.</em></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>White</td>
<td>☀</td>
<td>Groundcover</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hen-and-Chickens</td>
<td>Sempervivum tectorum</td>
<td>6&quot;-1½'</td>
<td>July</td>
<td>Purple-red</td>
<td>☀ ☀</td>
<td>Rock gardens, dry walls, edging, perennial borders, bedding plants, containers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Old-Man-and-Woman Houseleeks</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Catch Fly</td>
<td><em>Silene</em></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>☀ ☀</td>
<td>Tender</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Maritima Swanlake'</td>
<td>5&quot;</td>
<td>July</td>
<td>Double white</td>
<td>☀ ☀</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Schafta'</td>
<td>8&quot;</td>
<td>July</td>
<td>Deep rose</td>
<td>☀ ☀</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Snow-in-Summer</td>
<td>(see Cerastium)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<th>Landscape Use</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Golden Rod</td>
<td>Solidago 'Brachystachys' Many hybrids</td>
<td>1'-3'</td>
<td>July-Aug</td>
<td>Yellow-gold</td>
<td>✭ ✬</td>
<td>Borders, edgings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solidaster</td>
<td>Solidaster Moist borders, meadows</td>
<td>24&quot;-30&quot;</td>
<td>July-Oct.</td>
<td>Yellow-pale cream</td>
<td>✬</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Betonica</td>
<td>Stachys byzantina groundcover, Lamb's Ear</td>
<td>6&quot;-12&quot;</td>
<td>July-Oct.</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>✬</td>
<td>Front of borders, rock gardens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Woolly Betony</td>
<td>Stachys officinalis</td>
<td>15-20&quot;</td>
<td>June-Sept.</td>
<td>Reddish-purple</td>
<td>✬</td>
<td>Perennial border</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Stachys macrantha</td>
<td>15-20&quot;</td>
<td>June-Sept.</td>
<td>Purplish-pink</td>
<td>✬</td>
<td>Perennial border</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statice (see Limonium)</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweet Lavender</td>
<td>Solidaster</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>✬</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweet William</td>
<td>Solidaster</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>✬</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Gemander</td>
<td>Teucrium canadense</td>
<td>6&quot;</td>
<td>June-July</td>
<td>Rose</td>
<td>✬</td>
<td>Edging, rock gardens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germander hedges</td>
<td>Teucrium chamaedrys</td>
<td>4&quot;-12&quot;</td>
<td>June-July</td>
<td>Purple</td>
<td>✬</td>
<td>Edging, rock gardens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meadow Rue</td>
<td>Thalictrum</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Aquilegfolium'</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>✬</td>
<td>Cut flower</td>
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<tr>
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<td>'Dipterocarpum'</td>
<td>4-5&quot;</td>
<td>July-Sep</td>
<td>Mauve, lilac</td>
<td>✬</td>
<td>Wildflower</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Hewitts Double'</td>
<td>60&quot;</td>
<td>July-Sep</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
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<td></td>
<td>'Minus adiantifolium'</td>
<td>12-18&quot;</td>
<td>July-Sep</td>
<td>Yellow-green</td>
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<td></td>
<td>'Rocherbrunianum'</td>
<td>5'</td>
<td>July-Sep</td>
<td>Reddish lilac</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>'Thunderclour'</td>
<td>36-48&quot;</td>
<td>June-July</td>
<td>Bluish white</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Thyme</td>
<td>Thymus serpyllum</td>
<td>3&quot;-6&quot;</td>
<td>June-July</td>
<td>Purple</td>
<td>✬</td>
<td>Rock gardens, herb gardens, stone walls</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Thymus vulgaris</td>
<td>to 12&quot;</td>
<td></td>
<td>White</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Toad Lily</td>
<td>Tricyrtus Moist woodland</td>
<td>24&quot;-36&quot;</td>
<td>Sept.-Oct.</td>
<td>White w/purp. spot</td>
<td>✬</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia Spiderwort</td>
<td>Tradestantia virginiana</td>
<td>1½'-2'</td>
<td>June-Sept.</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>✬</td>
<td>Borders, foundations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Widow’s-Tears</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Pink</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Red</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Tritoma (see Kniphofia)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Globe Flower</td>
<td>Trollius europaeus</td>
<td>1'-2'</td>
<td>May-July</td>
<td>Lemon, orange</td>
<td>✬</td>
<td>Borders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valeriana</td>
<td>Valeriana officinalis</td>
<td>3'-5'</td>
<td>June-July</td>
<td>White, red, purple</td>
<td>✬</td>
<td>Perennial gardens, background, herb garden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veronica</td>
<td>Veronica spp. Many spp.</td>
<td>1½'</td>
<td>June-Aug.</td>
<td>Blue, pink, red, white</td>
<td>✬</td>
<td>Borders, cut flowers, rock gardens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vinca</td>
<td>Vinca minor</td>
<td>6&quot;-8&quot;</td>
<td>March-May</td>
<td>Blue-purple, White-magenta</td>
<td>✬</td>
<td>Groundcover in flowerbeds, rockeries or shrubberies</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COMMON NAME</th>
<th>SCIENTIFIC NAME</th>
<th>HEIGHT</th>
<th>BLOOM TIME</th>
<th>FLOWER COLOR</th>
<th>LIGHT REQUIRED</th>
<th>LANDSCAPE USE</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
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<td>Vinca major</td>
<td>12&quot;-15&quot;</td>
<td>March-May</td>
<td>Blue</td>
<td>⬤</td>
<td>Groundcover in flowerbeds, rockeries or shrubberies</td>
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Wallflower (see Cheiranthus)

California Fuchsia | Zauschneria californica | 12"-24" | Aug-Oct. | Scarlet red | ⬤ ⬠ | Well-drained soils; edgings

= full sun  ⬤ = full shade  ⬠ = partial shade  ⬠ = partial sun

References:
Annuals and Perennials, Sunset Books, 1993
Herbaceous Ornamental Plants, Steven Still, Stypes Publ. Co., 1980
Successful Flower Gardening, Ortho Books, 1990
Perennials for Your Garden, Alan Bloom, Floraprint, 1981
Perennials, How to Select, Grow & Enjoy, H.P. Books, 1982
Taylor’s Master Guide to Gardening, 1994
Taylor’s Guide to Perennials, 1986
The National Arboretum Book of Outstanding Garden Plants, Jacqueline Heriteau, Dr. H Marc Cathey and the Staff and Consultants of the U.S.
   National Arboretum
### APPENDIX

#### FULL SUN, UP TO 11"

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Spring</strong></th>
<th><strong>Summer</strong></th>
<th><strong>Fall</strong></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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#### FULL SUN, 12”-23”

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## FULL SUN, 24" AND ABOVE

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## PARTIAL SHADE, UP TO 11"

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<tr>
<th>Spring</th>
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<th>Fall</th>
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## PARTIAL SHADE, 12"-23"

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### PARTIAL SHADE, 24" AND ABOVE

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<td>Dicentra</td>
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<td>Papaver nudicaule</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Physostegia</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Pteris</td>
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<td>Pyrethrum</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Rudbeckia</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Saponaria</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Sedum spectabile</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Thalictrum</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Tradescantia</td>
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<td>Valeriana</td>
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### SHADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UP TO 11&quot;</th>
<th>12&quot;-23&quot;</th>
<th>24&quot; AND ABOVE</th>
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<tr>
<td>Aegopodium</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Heleborus</td>
<td>Hosta</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<td>Lamium</td>
<td>Tricyrtus</td>
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<td>Liriope</td>
<td>Trollius</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vinca</td>
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