#### May Swenson: The Rise of the Reluctant Feminist

Presenter: Emily Gould // Utah State University Mentor: Paul Crumbley // Utah State University



- How does May Swenson's disregard for labels contribute to her poetry?
- How does May Swenson's poetry help us grow as individuals?

# Labels, Defined

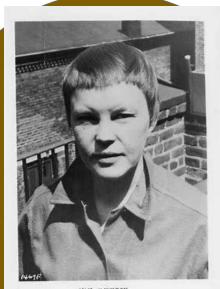


- Woman
- Feminist









MAY SWENSON

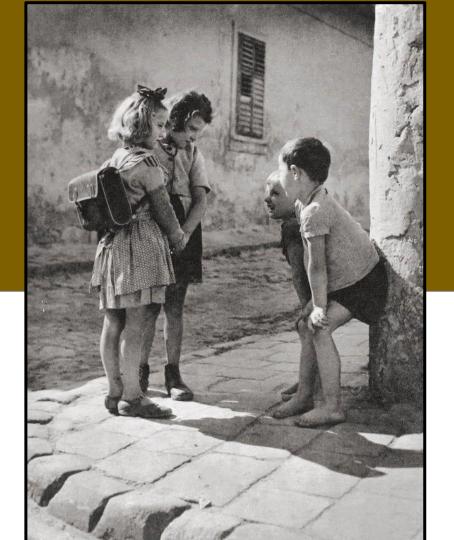
published by Rinehart \* Company
Photo by Henry Carlisle - 1958





#### Girls

- Hair pulled back
- Dresses
- Shoes
- Accessories
- Body language



#### Boys

- Short Hair
- Shorts
- Dirty feet
- Body language

## The Centaur 1955

The summer that I was ten-Can it be there was only one summer that I was ten? It must

trot along in the lovely dust that talcumed over his hoofs, hiding my toes, and turning

his feet to swift half-moons.

of my nickering pony's head.

and swished through the dust again. I was the horse and the rider. and the leather I slapped to his rump

Where have you been? said my mother. Been riding, I said from the sink, and filled me a glass of water.

have been a long one theneach day I'd go out to choose a fresh horse from my stable

The willow knob with the strap jouncing between my thighs was the pommel and yet the poll spanked my own behind. Doubled, my two hoofs beat A gallop along the bank,

What's that in your pocket? she said. Just my knife. It weighted my pocket and stretched my dress awry.

down by the old canal. I'd go on my two bare feet.

which was a willow grove

My head and my neck were mine, yet they were shaped like a horse. My hair flopped to the side

the wind twanged in my mane, my mouth squared to the bit. And yet I sat on my steed quiet, negligent riding,

and Why is your mouth all green? Rob Roy, he pulled some clover As we crossed the field, I told her.

Go tie back your hair, said my mother,

I had cut me a long limber horse with a good thick knob for a head, and peeled him sleek and clean except a few leaves for the tail,

But when, with my brother's jack-knife,

like the mane of a horse in the wind my thighs hugging his ribs. My forelock swung in my eyes, my neck arched and I snorted. I shied and skittered and reared,

At a walk we drew up to the porch. I tethered him to a paling.

my toes standing in the stirrups,

Dismounting, I smoothed my skirt and entered the dusky hall. My feet on the clean linoleum left ghostly toes in the hall.

and cinched my brother's belt around his head for a rein, I'd straddle and canter him fast

up the grass bank to the path,

stopped and raised my knees, pawed at the ground and quivered. My teeth bared as we wheeled

"my brother's jack-knife"

"my brother's belt"



"Just my knife."

"I was the horse and the rider"

#### **That One** 1963

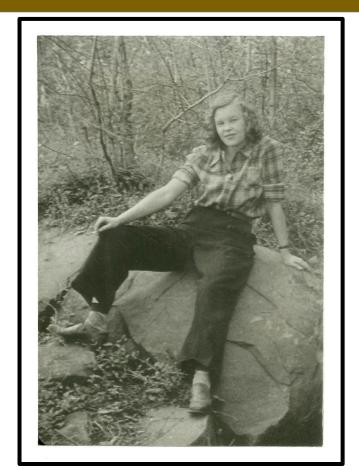
#### I hate male and female.

I defy that split, nor will I admit that ram is grail.

I sacred that one who heads beyond the fix of fox or feather-breast, who'll mix their scents and undo

the old, stamped trails. I crown that one, gliding ambiguous into a shape contiguous, but unobliged to clout or open gown.

Grin, champions, in your dual postures and costumes. We, who lift our fluffs and leathers off, shift scales for a whole skin's renewal.



"gliding ambiguous

into a shape contiguous"

"If the word means 'I am Feminine and that's all I need,' I disagree—that's extreme. It all depends on definition."



"I don't actually like the word very much if it means to cut out the male."

"Male and female exist in every person."

"I was the horse and the rider"

## Conclusion

"I've always felt complete within myself as a person but

sometimes felt that some of the rest of the world didn't find

me as complete or capable as if I had been born male. This

has annoyed me."



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